# 2024 Investor Presentation





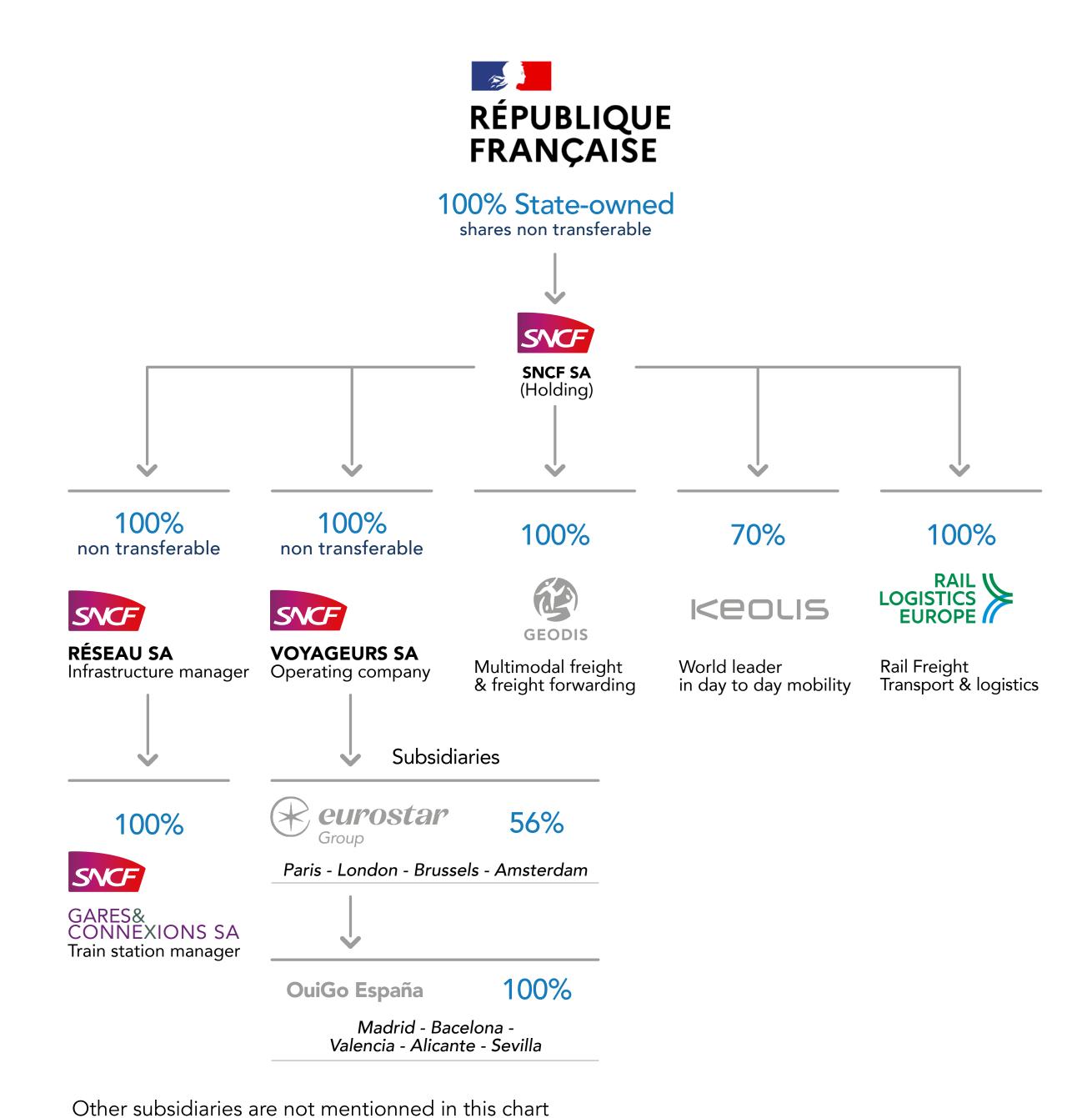
# Overview

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# A world leader in the mobility business





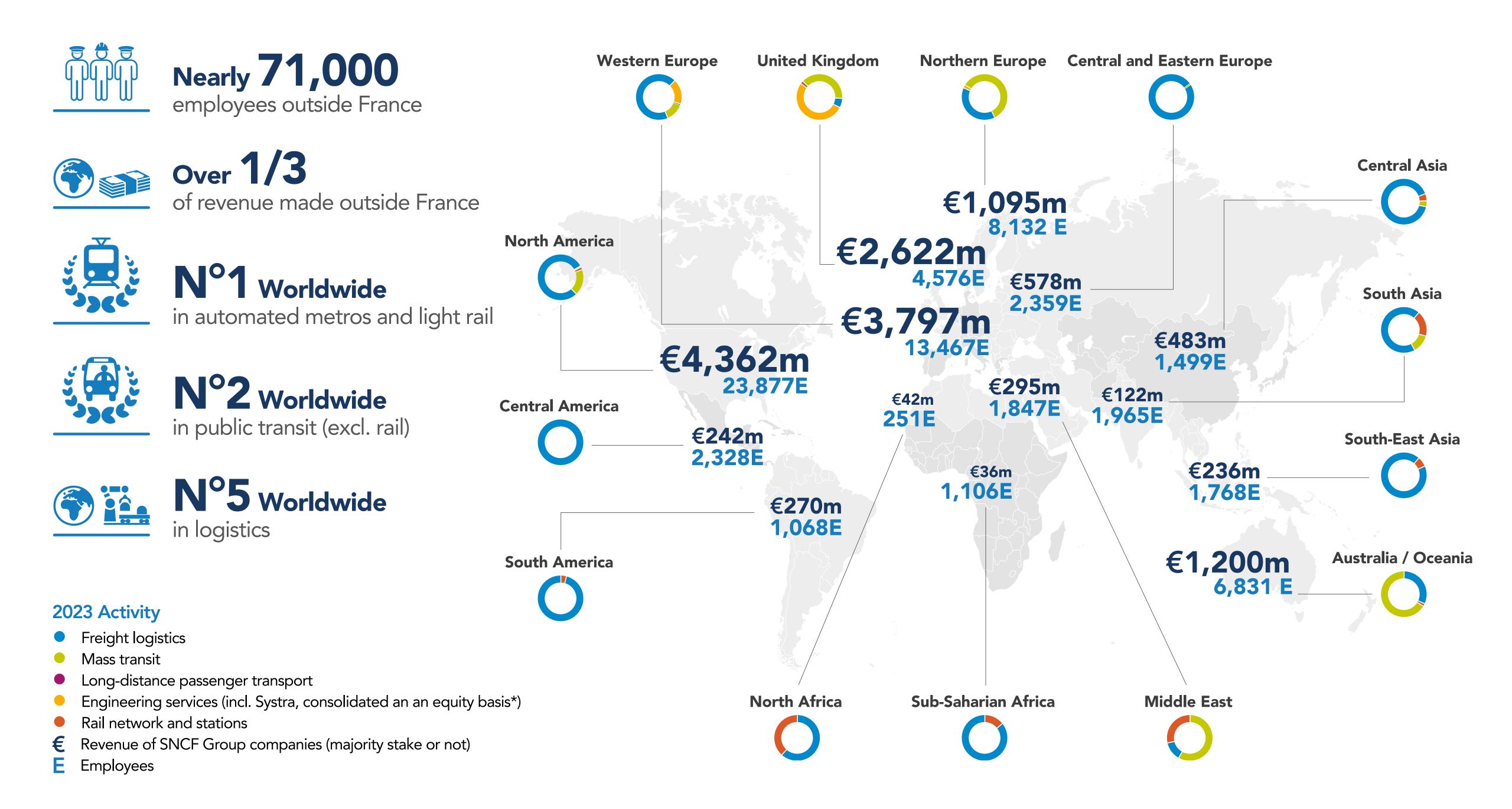
The French State fully owns SNCF SA, whose share capital cannot be transferred

SNCF SA holds all the companies directly or indirectly. The shares of SNCF Réseau and SNCF Voyageurs cannot be transferred

Undisputed champion in European highspeed rail transport. SNCF is a leader in passenger transport and freight logistics around the globe.

# Focus on SNCF coverage worldwide:

# a constantly developing business internationally



# SNCF Group financial and operational kpis

# A leading passenger and freight logistics Group in France & worldwide

€41.8bn Revenue in 2023 vs €41.4bn in 2022

€6.4bn EBITDA in 2023 vs €6.6bn in 2022

€24.2bn Net debt in 2023

vs €24.4bn in 2022 vs €3.5bn in 2022

€3.6bn Net CAPEX in 2023

€2.5bn Free Cash Flow in 2023 vs €1.3bn in 2022

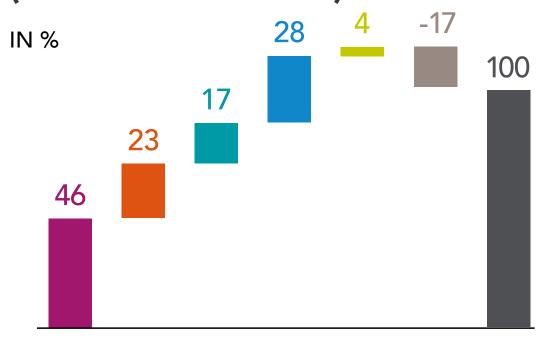
**Negative** 

Moody's Stable

**Fitch Stable** 

Almost 40% outside of France

#### Total turnover: breakdown by branches (internal and external)



\*\* Mainly SNCF Immobilier + SNCF Corporate

**SNCF Voyageurs** 

**SNCF** Réseau **KEOLIS** 

**GEODIS** 

**Rail Logistics Europe** Other\*\*

### Main activities: rankings & KPIs

#### **SNCF Voyageurs**

15 k trains / day, of which 7,000 in the Paris Greater area

**15m** travelers / day in the world

#### **SNCF** Réseau

#2 largest network in Europe

largest 'high speed' network in the world

#### **KEOLIS**

automatic subway and tramway operator worldwide

#### **SNCF Logistics**

#5 operator worldwide

#### **OUI.SNCF**

online travel agency in France

#### **SNCF Voyageurs\***

**Train operating company** in France and internationally

Revenues: €19.2bn EBITDA: €2.5bn

5m passengers / day for TER regional lines and Transilien

27.2m passengers on international markets in 2019

#### **SNCF Réseau\***

Infrastructure and train **station manager** in France

Revenues: €8.9bn

EBITDA: €2.1bn

28,000 km size of the French network

20,000 train paths delivered daily

3,000 train stations under management in France

#### **KEOLIS\***

World leader in day to day mobility

**Revenues: €7.0bn** 

EBITDA: €537m

3.2bn passengers

annually

32 light rail networks

worldwide

23,000 buses and coaches

13 countries

13 modes of transport

#### **GEODIS\***

Freight and logistics,

both internal and international, including non rail activities

Revenues: €11.6bn

EBITDA: €1.1bn

**Direct presence** in 67 countries

A network connecting more than 170 countries

#### Rail Freight\*

Rail freight transport

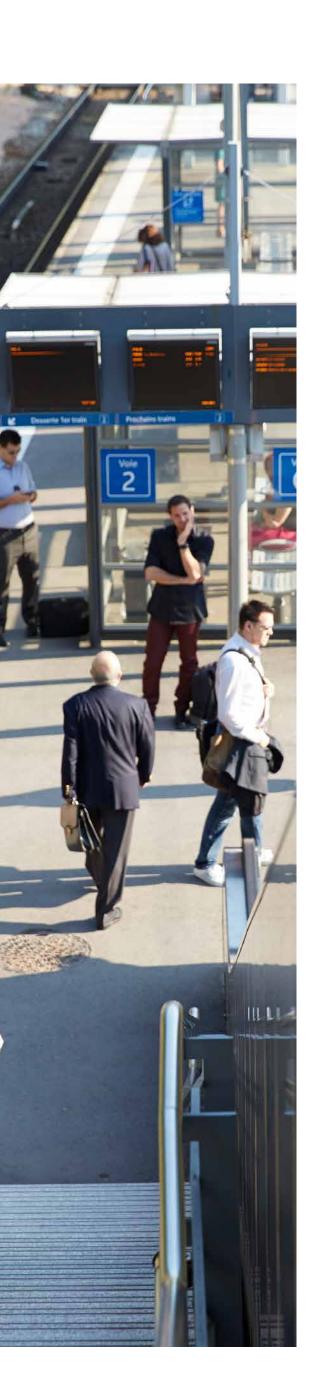
solutions for industries (steel, chemicals, goods...)

Revenues: €1.7bn

EBITDA: €128m

### Our ambitions

# Bringing the freedom of effortless mobility and a greener planet to all





#### Grow rail use

Develop mass transit and prepare opening to competition

**Target: €47bn** invested in the network between 2017 & 2026





#### **Development**

- > to develop several Regional Express Metropolitan Services
- > for GPSO (Bordeaux-toulouse & Bordeaux-DaxHSL)
- > for the HSL connection between Lyon and Lyon-Turin tunnel + Lyon railway nod bypass.

#### **Network modernization**

The upkeep, to spread the ERTMS standard, and for remote controlled network centers (switchfrogs)



### Increase customer satisfaction

Increase satisfaction among all categories of customers

Target: 84% in passengers satisfaction in 2026



Double our market share of passenger transport over a decade



# Deliver economic discipline and high performance

Get the financial means to match our ambitions

Target: 2023 onwards of a free cash flow >€0.5bn



### Be the best on the fundamentals

Punctuality, regularity, passenger information with H:00 (on time-departures), First (information) and **Prisme** (0-accident)

Target: 90% in punctuality (<5 min) at departure by 2026



### Boost employee engagement and satisfaction

Prepare employees to a new social pact

Target: +1 pt / year in employee satisfaction / commitment by 2026



#### Work with regions to advance the ecological and inclusive transition By developing rail, carpooling and all kind of shared motilities

Target: -30% of tons of CO<sub>2</sub> per passenger.km by 2030



# SNCF Group: credit features





### A leading competitive position



A diversified business model enabling the company to stay resilient in time of crisis and to seek value in all segments of the transportation industry



An integrated business model enabling the company to meet the challenges of "mass transit" with a multimodal offer aimed at reducing congestion in main conurbations (in France and abroad) and a strategy focused on sustainable development



Well prepared and positioned to benefit from the gradual opening to competition in the passenger transportation segment



World leader in urban mass transit and logistics in circa 170 countries



### A reinforced financial structure



Targeting > €0.5bn Free Cash Flow generation for SNCF Group from 2023 onwards



Financial ratios restored owing to the €35bn debt relief by the French State and a more stringent golden rule aimed at ensuring a sustainable long-term financial structure



Renewed state support: a new performance contract with the State (up to 2030) and a more supportive dividends reinvestment mechanism completed with the €100bn of rail infrastructures funding programme over a decade



Timely and sufficient state support brought to the company in 2020 to cope with the COVID-19 crisis through a €4.05bn equity injection redistributed to SNCF Réseau in three tranches (€1.7bn in 2021, €1.8bn in 2022 and €0.6bn in 2023)



### A very strong link with and a critical role for the french state



Entirely owned by the French State, with shares neither transferable nor sellable. Chairman of the holding SNCF SA is appointed by the French State



Strategic missions for the French State due to its role in the economy, regional planning, daily mobility, equal access to the territories, employment, Cop 21 trajectory compliance, energy transition, national defense



A large share of revenues originating from local authorities through contracts with the Regions



Eligible to the ECB Corporate Sector Purchasing Programme (CSPP) for denominated issues

# Involved all along the value chain

# A deeper overview of activities

	SNCF V	oyageurs SA	SNCF Réseau SA	KEOLIS	GEODIS Rail Freight*
	Voyages SNCF	TER + Transilien + Intercités	SNCF Réseau Gares & Connexions		GEODIS Rail Freight
Business / Brands	HSL Train France TGV InOui OuiGo  HSL Train Europe Eurostar Group Lyria Elipsos Ouigo España Alleo SNCF Voyages Italia  Other Mobilities West bahn IDVroom  Distribution Oui.sncf Rail Europe		Rail network Trains stations management, renovation & management maintenance and development	Private operator of public transport, including light train transport (subway, tramway), buses and coaches throughout more than 13 countries	Optimization of the supply chain, every step of the way, freight forwarding, contract logistics, distribution & express and road transport with a direct presence in 67 countries and a network covering 170 countries
Market					
Business Environnment	HSL Train France Other activities Opening to Opened to competition in 2020	TER + Intercités Opening to competition from 2023 onwards  Transilien Opening to competition from 2023 to 2039	Legal & Natural monopoly	Competitive environment	Competitive Competitive environment environment
Clients	Passengers (travel) and c	ompanies (professional trips)	Train operating companies companies (incl. SNCF)  Train operating companies companies	Passengers (travel) and companies (professional trips)	Shippers
Competitors & peers	Deutsche Bahn, Thello Air France, Ryanair, Easy Jet Flixbus, Blablacar Expedia (oui.sncf)	Transdev, DB Regio, Arriva, RATP	DB Netz ADIF ADP INEO Grandi Stazioni EUROVIA	Transdev, DB Regio, Arriva, RATP, First Group, MTR	DB-Scheinker XPO KUEHNE + NAGEL

10 | 2024 Investor presentation GROUPE \* Rail Freight Transport Services

# Key financial metrics (fy 2023)

# A view by activity

	SNCF Voyageurs SA		SNCF Réseau SA		KEOLIS	GEODIS	Rail Freight*		
	TER + Transilien	TGV + Intercités	SNCF Réseau	Gares & Connexions	KEOLIS	GEODIS	Rail Freight	Other activities	SNCF Group
Revenues (€M)	9,600	9,655	7,551	1,856	6,984	11,640	1,712	7,239*	41,760
Revenues (%)	23%	23%	18%	4%	17%	28%	4%	-17%	100%
EBITDA (€M) EBITDA	723	1,644	1,772	370	537	1,117	128	138	6,435
Margin (%)	11%	26%	28%	6%	8%	17%	2%	2%	15%
Net (€M) investments	23	571	1,778	434	169	218	94	262	3,549
Net investments (%)	1%	16%	50%	12%	5%	6%	3%	7%	100%
FCF 2023 (€M)	758	1,087	-289	-87	178	104	-97	868	2,523
FCF 2022 (€M)	520	515	10	-102	91	38	37	323	1,304
Employees	43,280	34,411	57,414	5,554	67,801	51,599	9,597	13,131	282,786

## Financial profile

# **SNCF Group historical figures**

SNCF has reduced its debt, which now stands at  $\leq 24.2$  bn compared to  $\leq 24.4$ bn, down by  $\leq 0.2$ bn, even with strategic investments including Trans-o-flex 1 by GEODIS, confirming the Group's progress towards a return to healthy, sustainable finances.

				IFRS 16	IFRS 16	IFRS 16
		2020	2021	2021 PF <sup>1)</sup>	2022	2023
Revenues	(€bn)	30.0	34.8	34.8	41.4	41.8
EBITDA	(€bn)	1.9	4.3	4.3	6.6	6.4
Financial Result	(€bn)	-1.1	-0.9	-0.6	-0.5	-0.9
Net Result (Rec.)	(€bn)	-3.4	0.8	1.1	2.4	1.3
Gross Investments	(€bn)	-8.9	-10.3	-10.3	-9.9	10.6
Net investments excl. sub	(€bn)	-3.7	-3.4	-3.4	-3.5	3.6
Free Cash Flow	(€bn)	-2.8	-0.7	-0.4	1.3	2.5
Net financial Debt	(€bn)	38.1	36.3	26.3	24.4	24.2
Equity	(€bn)	12.7	14.6	24.9	27.5	27.5
Net Debt / EBITDA	(x)	21.8	9.2	6.8	3.7	3.8
FFO / Net debt <sup>2) 3)</sup>	(%)	2.3	8.2	16.1	22.8	23.4

<sup>1)</sup> Pro forma of second tranche of debt relief (€10bn)

### **Passengers activities**



2023 revenue up 10% from 2022, with all activities contributing. High-speed passenger service in France and in Europe, revenue up 14% from 2022. TER regional services, revenue up +6%. Transilien commuter service in the Paris region, revenue up +5% from 2022.



Revenue rose +4% from 2022 to total €6.98bn, buoyed by a recovery in ridership in France and abroad, but above all by effective contract management (energy indexing clauses). Keolis gain new contracts in France and outside France.

### Infrastructure and logistics activities



Steady rise in net revenue<sup>4</sup> in the past 4 years +27%, with the Margin maintained despite a 15% decline in revenue from 2022 reflecting lower commissions on freight forwarding and lower volumes, as part of an overall market trend.



Revenue stable at €1.7bn in 2023, despite the impact of strikes (-€123 million) and extreme weather events (-€35 million). Adoption of "economic discontinuity" plan following the European Commission's ruling on State aid granted to Fret SNCF between 2007 and 2019.



Revenue increased by +6.2% from 2022, boosted by higher track access fees and energy costs passed on to customers (impact on EBITDA: neutral). SNCF Réseau received €0.6bn from the French State under the Recovery Plan, along with €1bn from Fond de Concours dividends.



Revenue rose 13.6% from 2022, despite only partial activation of inflation indexing over time, and was driven by concession CONNEXIONS SA income from retail outlets in stations and revenue from regulated services.

Type of exposure	Amount exposed
Inflation	
Investments	€11bn
Staff costs	€17bn
Procurement	€16bn
Energie	€2bn
Interest rates	€0.7bn
Liquidity risk	€1.75bn in 2024

<sup>2)</sup> FFO is calculated as CFO after cash taxes and cash net interests paid

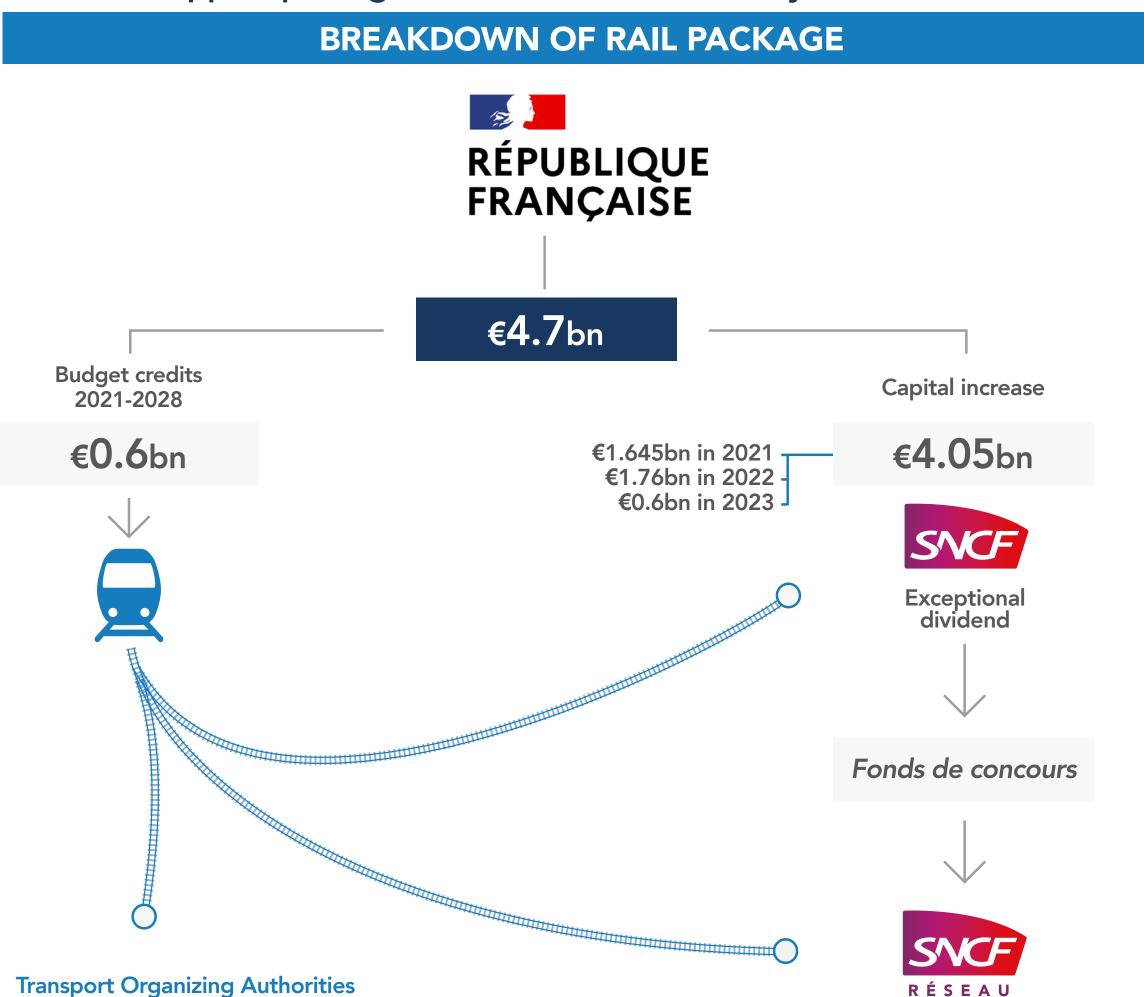
<sup>3)</sup> Net debt including IFRS 16

# SNCF recovery plan

# Strong support from the french state complemented by additional efforts

Despite its huge impact on figures, the COVID-19 crisis highlighted some of the Group's key credit strengths: the close tie with the French State, pointed out by the French stimulus plan rail package, but also, our ability to take action and to adapt to limit losses.

### A historic support package for the french rail industry



As part of the French recovery plan, €4.7bn are allocated to the rail industry, of which €4.05bn as a direct capital increase and €0.6bn in budget credits

### SNCF actions to cope with the crisis

#### **Crisis mitigation plan**

- In the midst of the crisis, SNCF crisis mitigation plan saved €2.5bn, with €0.4bn on overhead expenses, €0.7bn on industrial expenses, €0.6bn on CAPEX and €0.8bn on other cash actions
- SNCF set up a recovery plan for 2021 with an objective of €1.2bn with €0.4bn included in the performance plan and €0.8bn in additional savings

### **Productivity gains**

- SNCF's financial roadmap calls for productivity gains of €4.2bn between 2020 and 2028, €0.8bn higher than in 2018 – despite additional operating costs arising directly from Covid-19 (disinfecting trainsets, etc.)

	2017-2019	2020-2028
Target	€1.7bn	€4.2bn
Achieved	€1.9bn	_

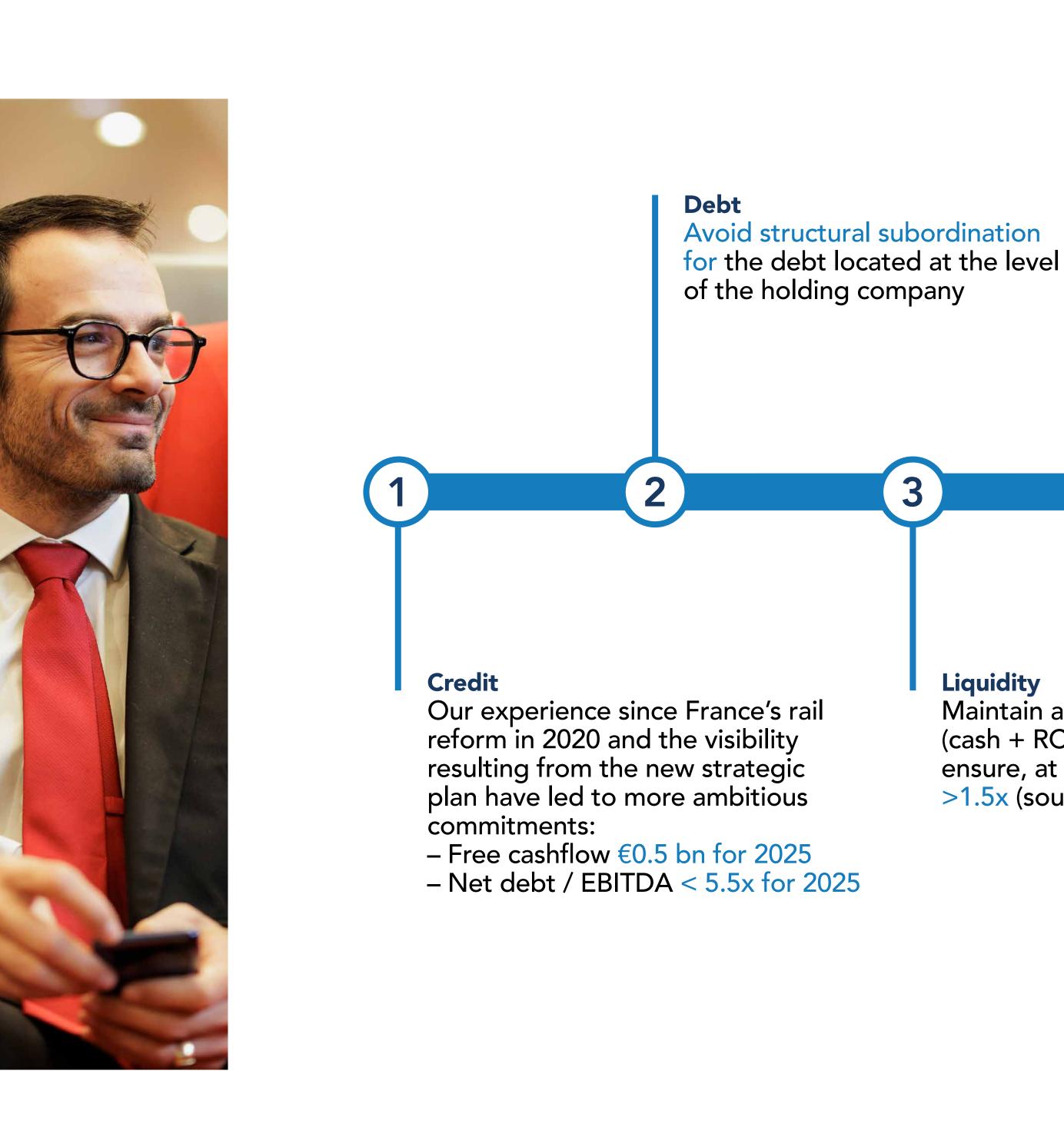
#### **Strategies for additional savings**

- Business adaptation: expanding our low-cost OUIGO offer, optimizing the Voyages SNCF fleet, supporting Green Speed (a tie-up between Eurostar & Thalys)
- Selling or extracting value from real estate assets
- Optimizing working capital and cutting operating costs

### Our 4 principles for selective growth

- Diversification: as a way to cushion the impact of economic cycles
- Pragmatic growth in Europe
- Profitability across all business lines within 10 years
- Self-financing for non-core investments

### Financial commitments confirmed



### **Risk management**

Adopt a prudent hedging strategy on main financial risks (currency, interest rates, inflation, energy, etc.)

5

### Liquidity

3

Maintain a strong level1 of liquidity (cash + RCF) for the Group to ensure, at any time a liquidity ratio >1.5x (sources / uses)

### Financial engineering

Provide financing capacity, at all times, at the best of market conditions and at the best cost



## Funding strategy

# General principles



# **SNCF – CASH MANAGEMENT AND FINANCING**

**Capital markets - Banks** 

Long-Term financings

Long-Term financings

**Banks** 

**SNCF SA / KEOLIS** 

**RLE & FRET** 

Intra-group financings / Cash pooling





Cash pool





Cash pool

#### **COMMENTS**

SNCF SA Central Treasury manages all financings, liquidity and hedging activities for the Group and its subsidiaries

Since 2020, SNCF SA is the sole issuer on external capital markets and KEOLIS and EIL can make loans

SNCF SA is the only Group entity to benefit from bank credit lines, with the exception of Keolis and Fret

All groups financing are then reallocated to corresponding subsidiaries through intra-group loans

Considering the constraints of the 4<sup>th</sup> railway package, it is planned the creation of 2 tight spheres of cash: (i) SNCF Réseau and its subsidiaries; (ii) SNCF SA and the other subsidiaries of the Group. Since 2021, these two spheres of cash-pooling are gathering more than 370 subsidiaries located in 8 countries, including France, Germany, Belgium, the Netherlands, Spain, Italy, the USA, the UK.

### Financial programmes and issuers

Fitch Ratings has revised the Outlook on SNCF SA Long-Term Issuer Default Rating (IDR) to Stable from Negative and affirmed the IDR at 'AA-'. The affirmation reflects the revision of SNCF SA's Standalone Credit Profile (SCP) to 'a-' from 'bbb+', reflecting its improving financial profile. Following this and the recent downgrade of France (AA-/Stable), SNCF SA's SCP is now three notches away from the sovereign, which leads to an equalisation of its ratings with that of France, based on Fitch's SCP

### Despite cost **S&P Global** Ratings

pressures and higher capital expenditure (capex), Société Nationale SNCF (SNCF) will likely sustainresilient funds from operations to debt at about 10% on average over the next three years, following last year's betterthan-anticipated 16%. [June 29th 2023]

positioning table." [May 22nd 2023]

Moody's SNCF Group's BCA is supported by the company's scale, geographical diversifi-cation, and leading global market position with a quasi monopolistic position in the domestic French passenger rail market. It also benefits from the predictability of the legal framework for railway companies in France and the significant share of the company's revenue which is derived from French government-related entities and excellent liquidity. [May 26th 2023]

Bloomberg ticker: SNCF Reuters ticker: SNCF

### A new EMTN programme replaces the previous ones (SNCF Mobilités & SNCF Réseau) and covers the Group funding needs:

- EMTN Programme Ceiling (€15bn)
- Placed under French Law
- Compatible with the format Directive Prospectus 3
- Dedicated to professionals only

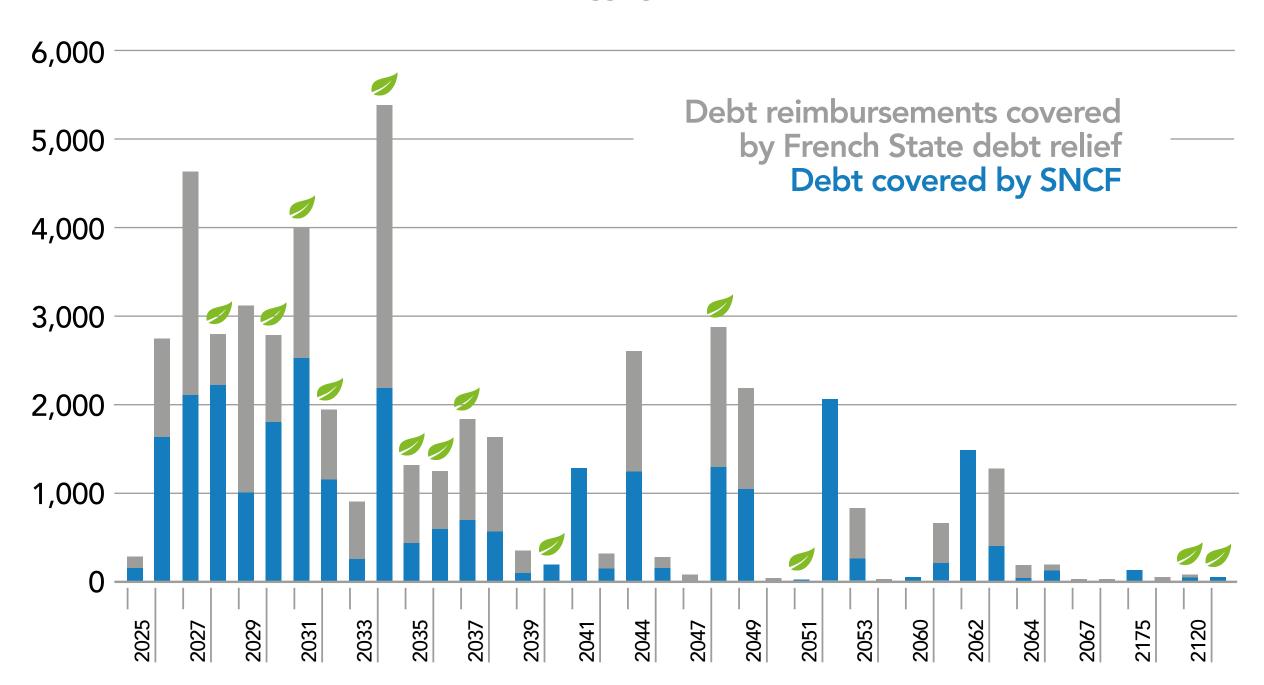
Two money markets programmes, Neu CP & ECP

Short-term ceilings	Long-term ceilings
€3bn	
€5bn	
	€15bn
Short-term	Long-term
A-1+	AA-
P-1	Aa3
F1+	AA-
	€5bn  Short-term  A-1+ P-1

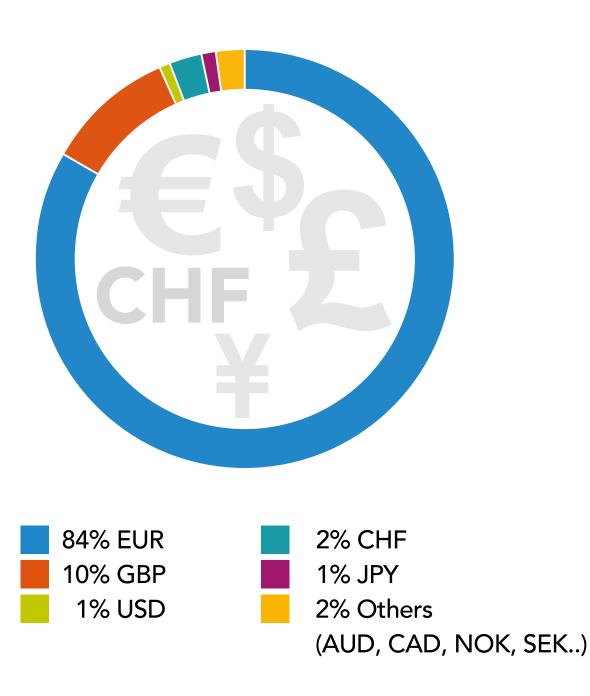
### SNCF debt profile

#### **Public issues outstanding in €million equivalent**

(as of March 19th 2024, SNCF Réseau & SNCF SA aggregated)



### Breakdown of outstanding debt per currency (as of March 19th 2024)



## Funding strategy

# **Building credit curves**



A targeted long-term funding programme of €1.75bn in 2024 and an even smaller budget.

- 3 main funding pillars in the bond market:
- Building credit curves in € and in green bond core financial markets, with liquid benchmark issues especially on long term maturities.
- Being active when possible in public £, CHF markets.
- Issuing private placements in various formats and currencies.

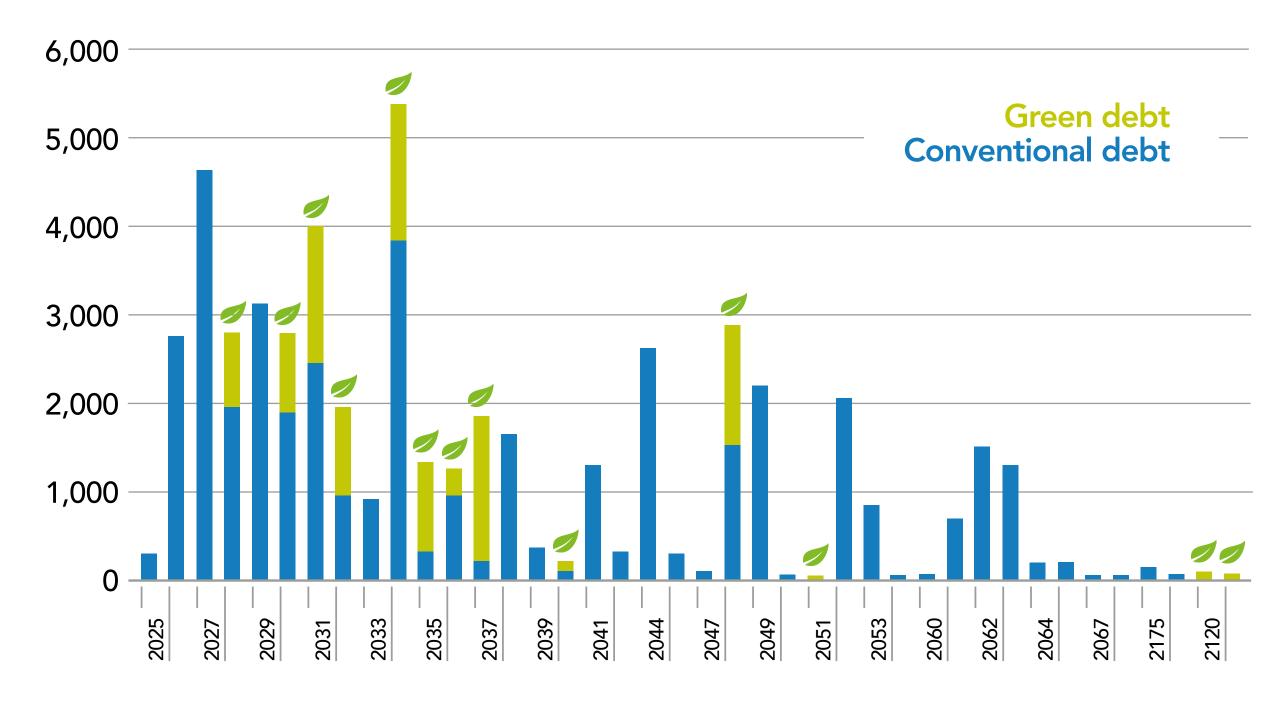
The funding strategy emphasizes public benchmarks and public reopening, leaving around 25% room for private placements.

A dynamic investor relation policy in the key investor main geographical areas (Asia, Europe, Middle East, Scandinavia) to diversify the investor base.

### SNCF debt profile

### Public issues outstanding in €million equivalent

(as of March 19th 2024, SNCF Réseau & SNCF SA aggregated)



#### Last transactions

#### **Benchmarks & taps**

28 Dec. 2026	GBP	350m
2 Nov. 2027	EUR	875m
17 Apr. 2030	EUR	1,600m
18 June 2030	CHF	300m
25 May 2033	EUR	1,250m
28 June 2033	CHF	275m
25 May 2034	EUR	1,000m
7 Feb. 2039	CHF	150m
25 May 2040	EUR	1,150m
28 Feb. 2051	EUR	2,000m
19 Jan. 2061	EUR	1,500m

#### **Private placements**

27 Nov.	2029	SEK	500m	
19 May		USD	100m	
28 Jul.		JPY	20,000m	
3 Jul.	2035	EUR	, 300m	
31 Mar.	2036	AUD	175m	
28 Apr.		AUD	70m	
12 Apr.	2049	EUR	35m	



# Our 2020-2030 esg strategy

# A strategy built on 6 axes

01	Increase the share of rail and sustainable mobility	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS		
02	Decrease the carbon footprint of our activities	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE	13 CLIMATE ACTION	15 LIFE ON L
03	Improve the adaptation and resilience of our activities to climate change	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	13 CLIMATE ACTION	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	
04	Act for social cohesion and the ecological and solidarity economy in the territories	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	17 PART
05	Make our employees the main actors and beneficiaries of the ecological and social transition	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS			
06	Develop a flawless ethic and an open governance	5 GENDER EQUALITY	PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS			

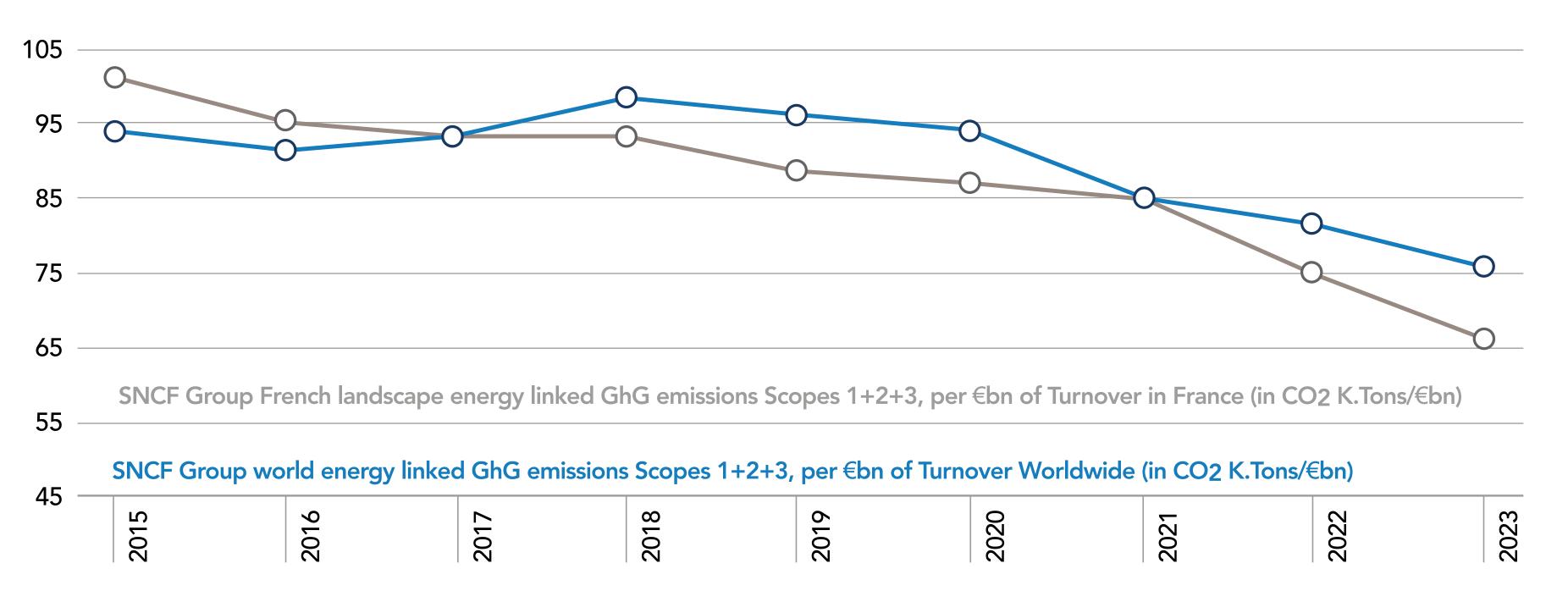
### 2023

	Revenue	CAPEX	OPEX
EU taxonomy eligibility	81% (+5pp vs 2022)	93% (+0pp vs 2022)	83% (+3pp vs 2022)
EU taxonomy alignment	50% (+6pp vs 2022)	37% (+16pp vs 2022)	29% (+21pp vs 2022)

### SNCF GHG emissions



SNCF is making efforts in terms of greenhouse gas emissions. The following graph shows the evolution of GHG emissions/revenue in France and worldwide.»



### Cutting greenhouse gas emissions

As part of our mission—bringing the freedom of effortless mobility and a greener planet to all—we're committed to slashing our emissions.

We've pledged to reduce our CO2e emissions of 26% by 2030, from an Science Based Targets initiative (SBTi) heading point starting in July 2019. Our goal includes business trend projections through 2030, provided by SNCF Voyages, Transilien commuter rail, TER regional rail, SNCF Fret and other SNCF business units.

### Eliminate 1/4 of emissions by 2030

At SNCF we've pledge to:

- Eliminate 26% of our Scope 1 & 2 full GHGs emissions and Scope 3 energy-related GHGs emissions, by 2030
- Ensuring that our goods and services suppliers (covering 70% of our emissions) set their own SBTis by 2024.

# SNCF Group: CSR policy

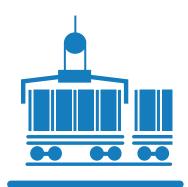
### Best in class in most CSR criteria



In the context of the climate emergency, rail has grown up as a critical asset in favor of the ecological transition. It is one of the most environmentally-friendly means of transport accounting for > 10% of passenger and freight traffic with only 0.6% of transportation CO2 emissions and 2.6% of the particle emissions for the sector.



0.6% of total CO<sub>2</sub> emissions for the transportation industry (Scope 1 & 2)



14 X greener than trucks



30 X greener than car



52 X safer than car

### A safe and sustainable business model for the future

- Sustainable design and operations are essential to the success of any mobility system. That's why SNCF pledged to meet four challenges: (i) deliver sustainable mobility for all ; (ii) reduce the environmental impact ; (iii) promote human development and (iv) contribute to regional economic growth.
- SNCF's approach is comforted by extra financial ratings (SRI) provided by Moody's ESG¹ and ECOVADIS with respective ratings of 77/100 and 82/100.
- SNCF's approach is comforted by the sustainable KPIs of its €3.5bn Revolving Credit Facility (RCF): (i) GHG emissions reductions targets in passenger.km; (ii) greater weighting of CSR criteria in Group purchases contracts and (iii) renewable energy supply contracts targets. SNCF respected theses KPIs for 2023.

		Scores							Rankings	
	Agencies	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
SVCF	Moody's ESG	54/100	53/100	66/100	72/100	74/100	75/100	77/100	_	#1 worldwide
	ECOVADIS	75/100	75/100	79/100	79/100	77/100	77/100	79/100	82/100	Top 1% of all rail sector companies

22 | 2024 Investor presentation GROUPE 1. ex Vigeo-Eiris

### Green securities programme

#### Most remarkable **Green securities issuances**



First Green Charity bond with Shared Coupon

€300,000,000

3.386% Charity Bond due July 2035



SNCF

1<sup>st</sup> non eu green bond CHF275,000,000 1.985% Climate Bond due June 2033



SNCF

1<sup>st</sup> benchmark transaction in green bond format of the new funding entity SNCF SA

€1,550,000,000 0.625% Climate Bond due

**April 2030** 

2019

SNCF

RÉSEAU

First Green Century Bond ever issued

€100,000,000

1.425% Climate Bond due August 2119

2019

Largest Green Bond for SINCE Reseau €1,500,000,000

RÉSEAU

0.75% Climate Bond due May 2036



Longest Green Bond for a French company or agency €1,000,000,000 1.875% Climate Bond due

SNCF RÉSEAU

2016

1st Green Bond for a Railway Infrastructure Manager

€900,000,000

March 2034

SNCF RÉSEAU

1% Climate Bond due November 2031

Since 2016, SNCF has initiated an innovative Green Bond programme.

**Green outstanding** (as of April 2024)

€11.6bn

% of SNCF 2016-2024 debt issuances

36% (98% for 2022-2024) For the quality of its Green Bond Reporting
By the Climate Bonds Initiative (03/19)

Green pioneer award

For €1bn invested in **Green renewal projects** 

5.2m of tCO<sub>2e</sub> avoided

### Green bond framework main characteristics

Eligible Green Assets: Green Bond programme focused on (i) maintenance, renewal and development of the most circulated part of the electrified network (UIC 1-6) and (ii) procurement and maintenance of the high speed train fleet

Significant amounts: Eligible Green Assets between 2 and €2.5bn each year

Recurrent programme: Targeting to issue Green Bonds Benchmarks at least once a year

**Additionality:** New money for new Capex

**Second opinion:** Provided by ISS-Corporate Services (ISS-ESG)

**High Standards:** – In line with the Green Bond Principles (GBP)

- Climate Bond Initiative (CBI) certification

### Standardisation

Carbon impact calculation methodology developed in coordination and approved by "CARBON 4".

### Transparency

Annual reporting certified by external auditors which allows investors to verify the adequate allocation of the proceeds to eligible projects, and evaluate the environmental impact of their investments.









SNCF Réseau Green Bonds are included in the MSCI Barclays Green Bond index.

SNCF Group Framework changed name to «SNCF Green Securities Framework», from «SNCF Green Bond Framework», to incorparate into it's auditors and SPO scope of work it «GReen Commercial Paper Framework

# Allocation & impact from 2016 to 2022

# €8.1bn invested in 7 years on the network













Network upgrades	Data	2016-2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Tracks & switches	€m	1.760	2.223	1.069	285	369
Signalling	€m	315	560	254	17	51
Traction	€m	60	271	123	12	27
Engineering	€m	83	157	96	47	52
Network expansion	Data	2016-2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Network expansion	€m	402	_	_	_	_
Total invest	€m	2.620	3.181	1.541	361	499
Carbon impact	TCO <sub>2</sub> e	8.8	17.1	7.6	1.9	2.6

Result: a total 54.7 million tons of CO2e saved thanks to SNCF Group Green Bonds (equal to the carbon footprint of 114.000 French people) spread over 40 years

But also, other impacts such as 100% of recycled and reused rails, 30-50% of ballast reused in "suite rapide", more than 50.000 tons per year of wooden sleepers recovered

## 4.0 years

Average carbon neutrality time of 2017 network upgrade projects

### 7.4 years

**Average carbon neutrality** time of 2017 network expansion projects

### 2.7 years

Average carbon neutrality time of 2019 network upgrade projects

### 3.4 years

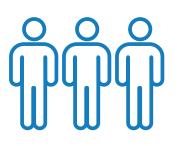
**Average carbon neutrality** time of 2020 network upgrade projects

### Tangible environmental impacts for each € invested







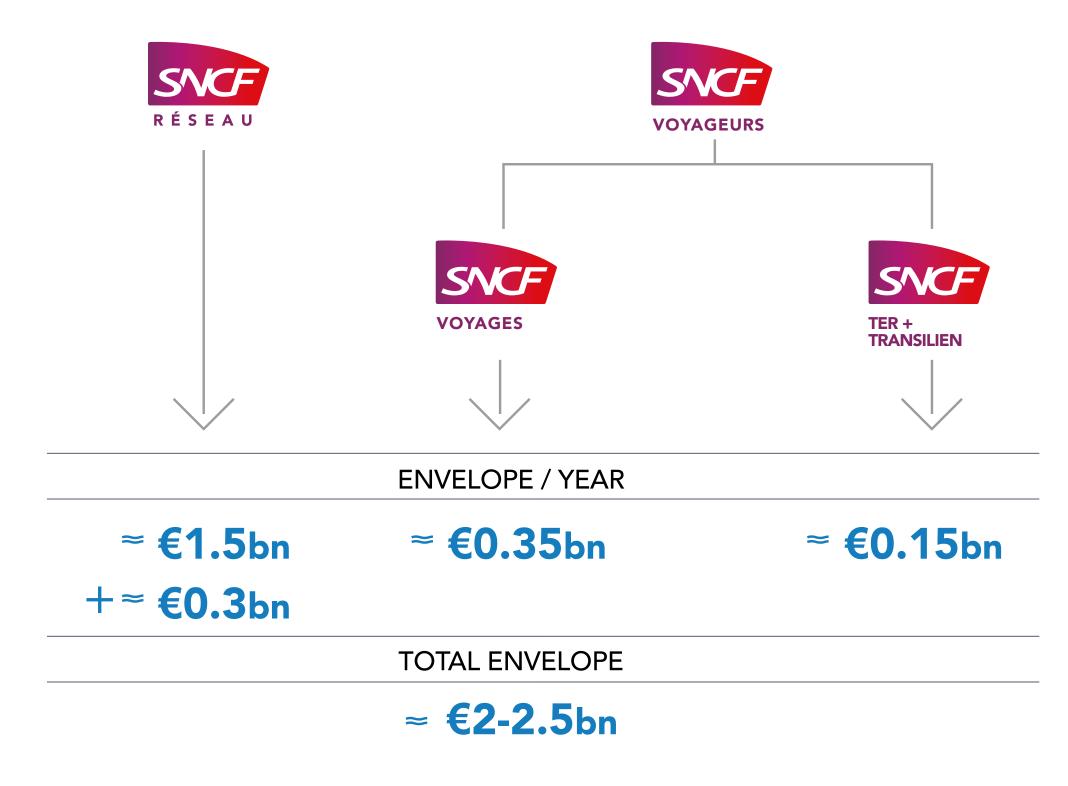


equivalent to the carbon footprint of French people over 40 years

### What changed in 2021/2023

# Broader, deeper base





### Future expansions of SNCF Green asset base

With a view to gradually shifting to all-green financing, SNCF Group is developing indicators and approaches that will expand our base of eligible assets. As assets are added, they will be covered by new methodologies or added to existing ones. Ideas under consideration include:

- Financing CAPEX of other SNCF Voyageurs businesses
- Financing construction/renovation of "maintenance" technicentres
- Financing construction/renovation of "industrial" technicentres

In 2021 the Board of Directors voted to ensure that 100% of financial products issued by the Group will comply with responsible investment criteria by 2025.

### RÉSEAU's asset base deepened

- Addition of UIC-5 and UIC-6
- New envelope of €250m €350m/year
- Still applies exclusively to electrified network

### Programme expanded to SNCF voyageurs activities

- Covers all investment, procurement and upgrade costs for our zero-direct-emission TGV fleet
- Average envelope of €350m/year, including replacement of conventional TGV fleets with TGV M and Euro-duplex trains: SNCF is be the world's first mobility Group to develop a green bond programme for both infrastructure and rolling stock

#### **Expansion of the asset base by including green CPS**

- SNCF is reaffirming its role as a pioneer in the exciting and growing sustainable finance market and offering the first Green Short-Term Bond program ever conceived in the market
- eligible assets refer to one of the two aforementioned categories:
- 1. Category 1 eligible assets are self-funded projects that support zero-emissions transportation as they promote an optimal use of rail transportation known.
- 2. Category 2 projects include pre-defined operational expenditure (OPEX), for any of the SNCF Group subsidiaries, that can be shown to serve one of the following environmental objectives:
  - 1. Climate change mitigation
  - 2. Climate change adaption
  - 3. The sustainable use and protection of water and marine resources
  - 4. The transition to a circular economy
  - 5. Pollution prevention and control
  - 6. The protection and restoration of biodiversity and ecosystems



### SNCF Voyageurs



€19.2bn Revenues



~76,000 **Employees** 



110 Million

High speed rail passengers in france / year



27.2 Million

Passengers on international **HIGH-SPEED LINES in 2019** 



n°.1

Voyages-sncf.com: france's online travel agency



### **Activities and environment**

- High-speed, long distance train
  - In France: TGV InOui, OuiGo
  - In Europe: rail operators including Eurostar Group, Thalys, Alleo and Lyria
- TER+ Intercités: medium and long distance trains in France
- Transilien: passenger transport in the Greater Paris area
- **OUI.sncf: on-line travel agent**
- New mobilities: OuiCar, iDAVIS
- Changing environment: fierce competition from other modes, including low cost and other air transport carriers, privately owned automobiles

### **Customers and markets**

- **7** Customers:
  - Business travelers and individuals / travelling for personal reasons
  - Transport organizing authorities for TER and Transilien passengers in France
- Rail market:
  - Market opening to competition in 2020 for high-speed lines and from 2020 to 2039 for other activites

### SNCF Réseau



€7.5bn Revenues



~57,000 **Employees** 



>28,000

**Km of lines** (including 2,700 km of high speed lines)



€5.9bn

Gross capex spent on the network in 2020 (68% for renewal works)



20,000 Train paths delivered every day



### **Activities and environment**

- Commercialisation of train paths to train operating companies and transport authorities
- Organisation of train services and development of rail traffic
- Maintenance and enhancement of rail assets
- Development of the network, through reopening of existing lines and construction of new lines

### **Customers and markets**

- Clients and partners: 27 operators using the network, and 15 businesses authorized to book train paths for their activities
- A more concentrated railrway network, adjustment to the French population needs with more densified localisations. To 27.600 km of line in 2022, from 29.600 km in 2009
- A high speed modernization of the network. 61% electrified off which 4% ERTMS compliant

### Gares & Connexions



€1.8bn Revenues



~5,000 **Employees** 



3,000 Stations under management



### 10 Million

**Passengers visiting G&C** stations in france every day



### 2 Million

Square meters under management including 180 000 for stores



### **Activities and environment**

- Operate, develop and transform train stations
- Create an offer including services and shops
- Manage station traffic and transport hubs
- Changing environment: stations are open to the cities they serve, and to the intersection of all modes of transport

### **Customers and markets**

### **Clients and partners:**

- Rail companies
- Transport organizing authorities, metropolitan areas

### **SNCF Retail & Connexions:**

- Optimize revenues from in-station shops,
- All revenues from in-station shops are reinvested in the rail system in the form of reduced track access fees for carriers and increased investment in stations development and renovation

### **AREP:**

- Designs and builds spaces that can meet complex needs in multimodal stations worldwide

### **KEOLIS**



€7.0bn Revenues



~68,000 **Employees** 



50%

Of total business on international markets (In 13 countries)



3.2bn

Passengers a year



For exploitation of automatic metro and tramway in the world



23.000

**Buses and coaches** in the world



### **Activities and environment**

- Mass transit: a major public transport player in Europe and the rest of the world
- Operation and maintenance of all transit modes and related services

### **Customers and markets**

- 23 tramway networks in France and abroad, N°1 worldwide, World largest tramway network in Melbourne
- N°1 in urban mass transit in France and in transport of passengers with reduced mobility
- N°2 in parking spaces facilities in France, managing 150 000 spaces (370 car parks in 170 cities in France)
- 2<sup>nd</sup> largest inter urban transit operator in France serving the whole territory
- 2<sup>nd</sup> largest provider of bike-share services

### **GEODIS**



€11.6bn Revenues



~50,000 **Employees** 



300 Logistics platforms worldwide



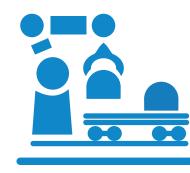
67 countries





100 Million

Parcels per year in express & parcel delivery



### **Activities and environment**

- A full range of expert services across the supply **chain** with five lines of business:
  - Freight Forwarding: multi modal transport solutions (Sea, Air, Road and Rail)
  - Contract Logistics: one of the key players in the Contract Logistics market worldwide
  - Distribution & Express: N°4 Distribution & Express solution operator, and N°1 in France for 24 to 48 hour deliveries across the continent
  - Road Transport: road transport leader in Europe when it comes to full and partial truckloads
  - Supply Chain Optimization: consulting services such as logistics chain diagnostics and network design, supply management and flow management

### **Customers and markets**

Changing environment: structurally favourable market trends, despite unstable economic conditions

### SNCF Renouvelables



2024-2027, 1st wave of renewable energy projects, on approx. 300 ha

300 MWC (~400 GWh/yr)

2024-2032, Approx. 1,000 ha of land

1,000 MWC

Meet our own energy needs and, as opportunities arise, undertake other projects

Target: generate 15% to 20% of total SNCF Group energy needs

### **Activities and environment**

SNCF is France no. 1 consumer of electricity and 2nd largest landowner (behind the French State).

Harnessing our land to produce renewable energy kills two birds with one stone, since it:

- helps meet our own energy needs
- contributes to France's ecological transition by making use of railway land.

In an uncertain electricity market, SNCF is pushing hard to cover 40% of power needs in France with renewables, while helping meet national decarbonization targets that call for a 30% reduction in CO2eq emissions between 2015 and 2030.

SNCF Group's current portfolio of projects and landholdings will allow us to develop renewable energy projects on 1,000 hectares between now and 2032.



### Overview of the reform

#### **Opening to** competition schedule

#### **December 2019**

For subsidised services (TER, TET), French regions able to organise call for tenders

#### **December 2020**

"Open Access" allowed for High-Speed and conventional trains not subject to a public service contract

#### December 2023

For subsidised services (TER, TET) regions or State will have to organise mandatory call for tenders at the termination date of operating contracts

#### **December 2039**

Special provisions for Transilien: opening is scheduled between 2023 and 2039 depending on lines



### A new governance

- Creation of a vertically integrated Group gathering all rail activities
- Train stations manager « Gares & Connexions » is transferred to SNCF Réseau
- The 3 SNCF companies are all converted into SA (public limited company) with capital 100% (directly and indirectly) state-owned and non-transferable in order to ensure the independence of the corporate governance and new capitalistic links
- Compliant with the **European regulation** ensuring the independence between the infrastructure manager and operating companies (4th railway package)



### Development of the rail offer

- Opening to competition of transport activities (4<sup>th</sup> railway package)
- Foster the development of the rail offer via tariffs moderation on HSL and freight activities



### A strengthened and more sustainable financial structure for the infrastructure

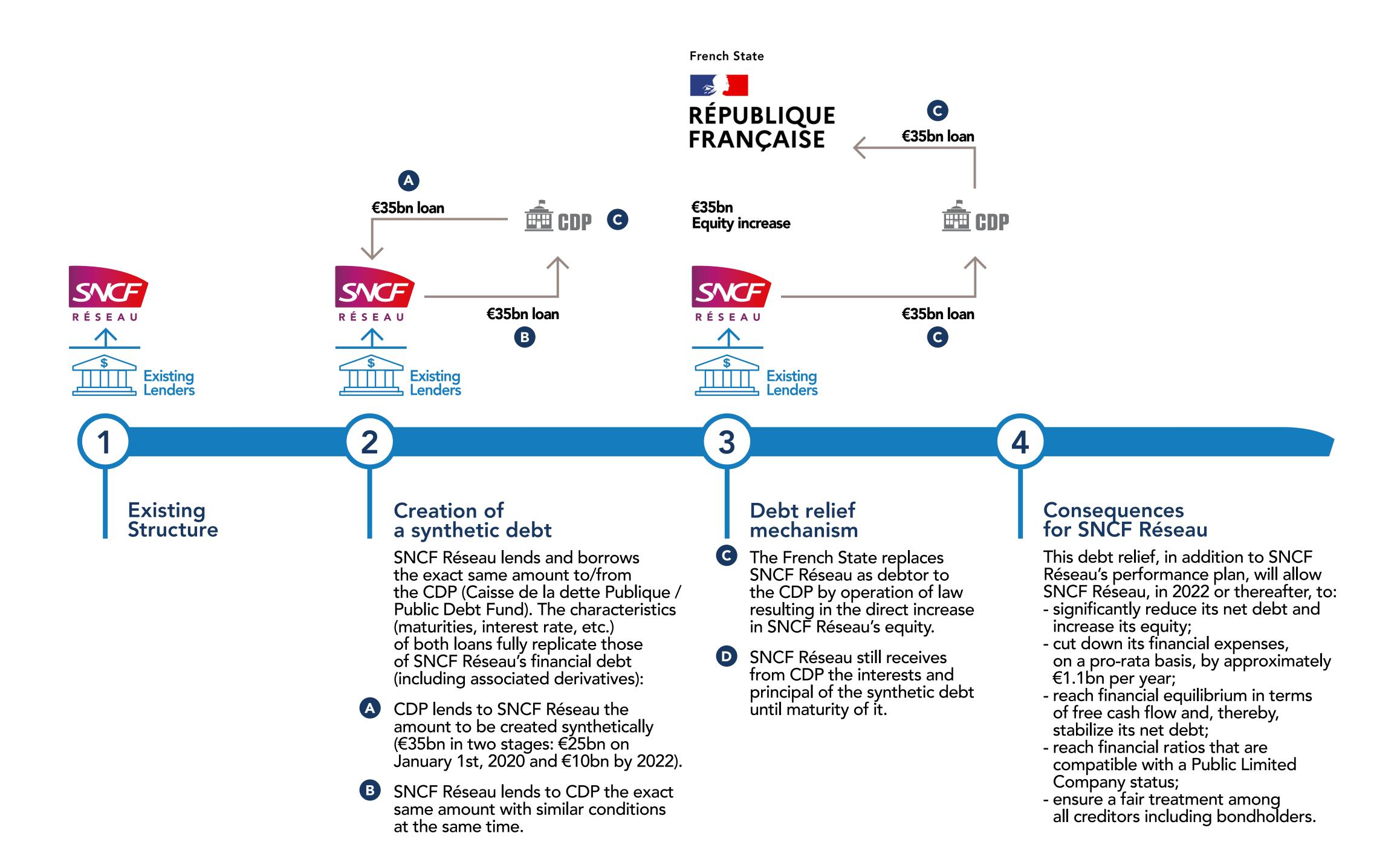
- Higher productivity efforts to 2.8% per annum at SNCF Group level
- Debt relief (SNCF Réseau) by the State for €35bn
- Increase in the modernization efforts by €200m per year from 2020 onwards on the railway infrastructure
- Stronger Golden Rule for SNCF Réseau



### A social component

- End of the specific employee status for new workers hired from 2020 onwards

### Mechanism of the debt relief



# European network maps

# High speed europe in 2019

Linespeed over or equal to 250 km/h\*

Line in operation

Line under construction

Line in advanced planning

#### Linespeed between 200 and 250 km/h\*

Line in operation

Line under construction or upgrading works

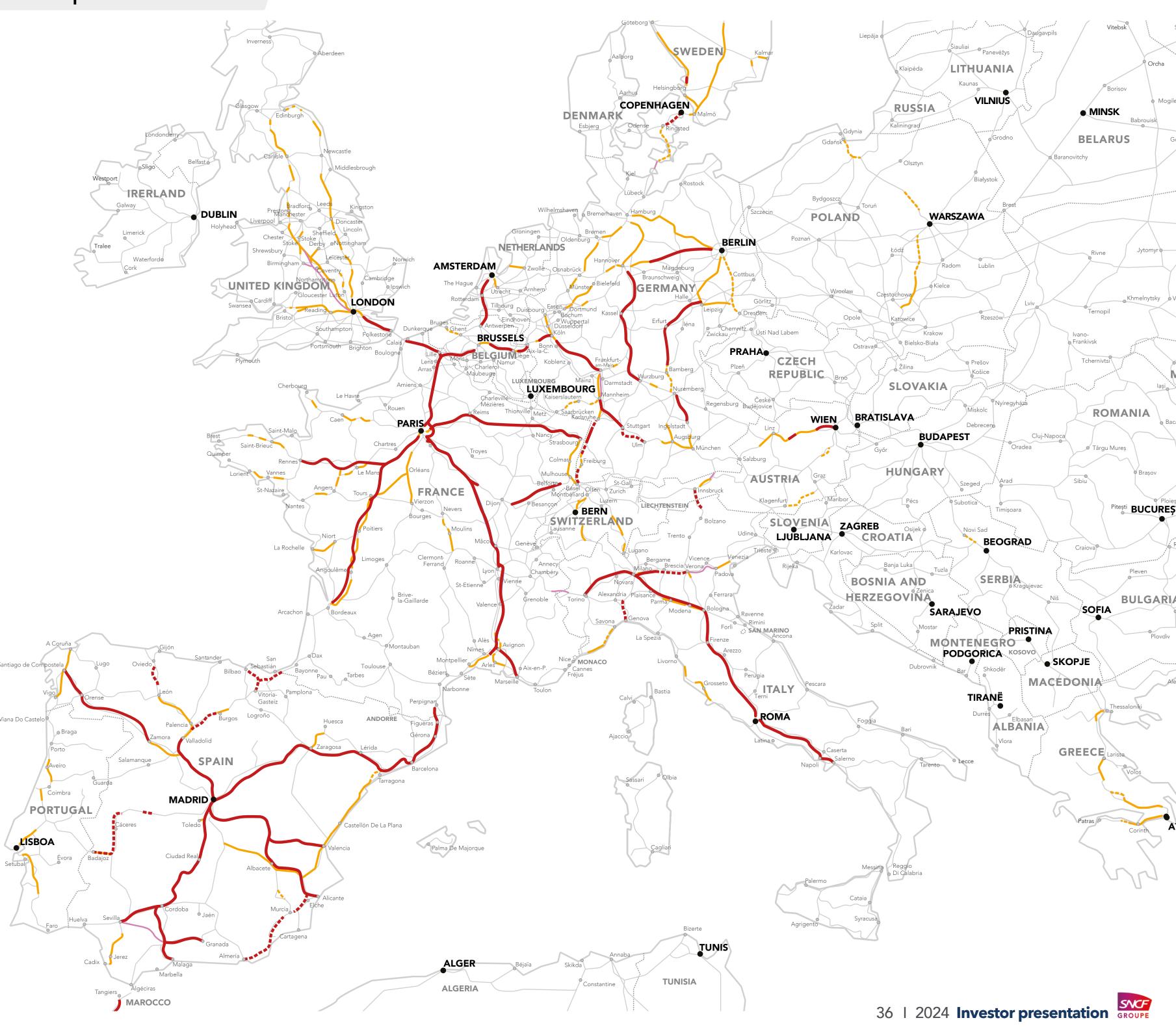
Other line

••••• French border

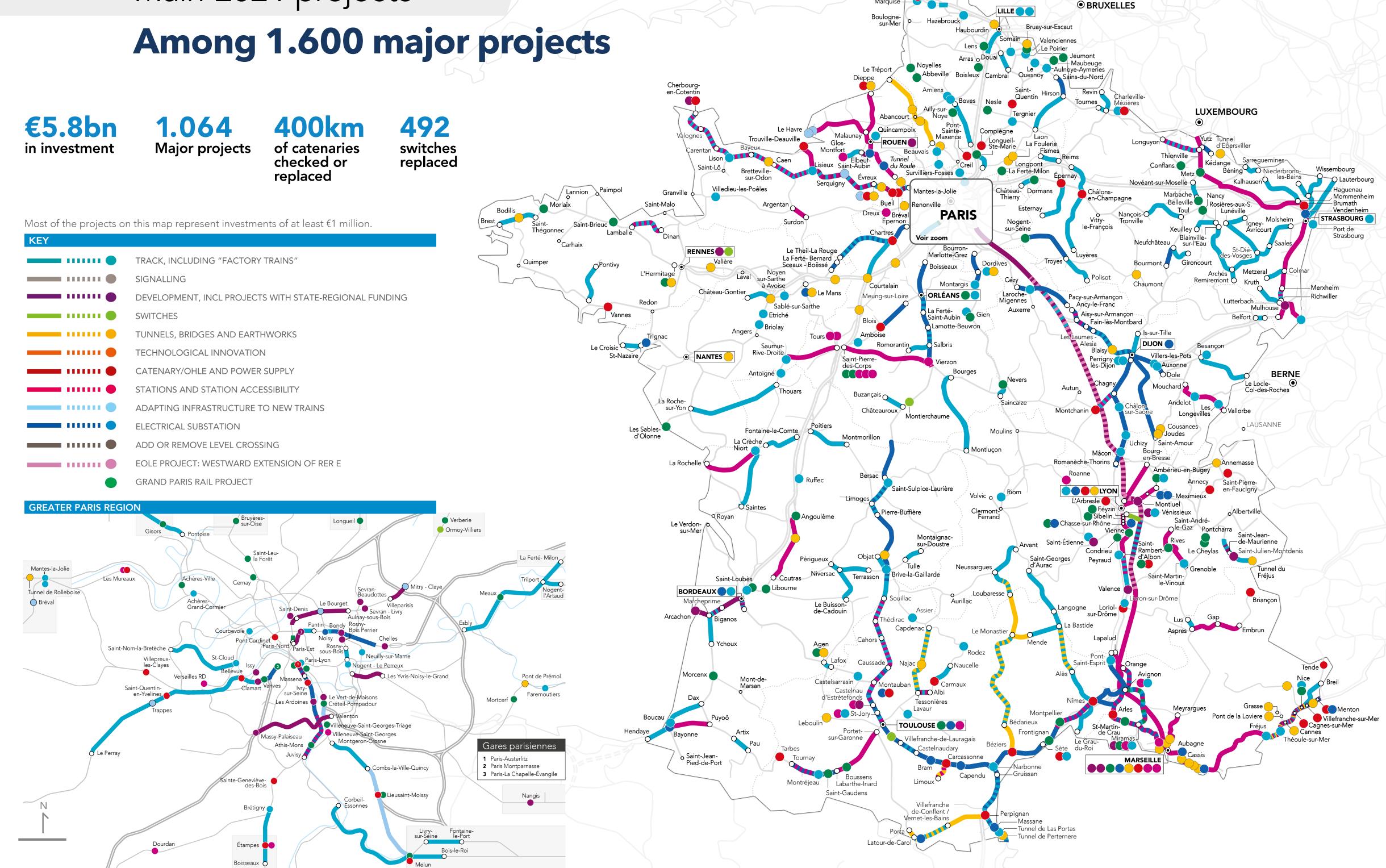
Sources: Rail infrastructure managers, other sources. Non-binding document.

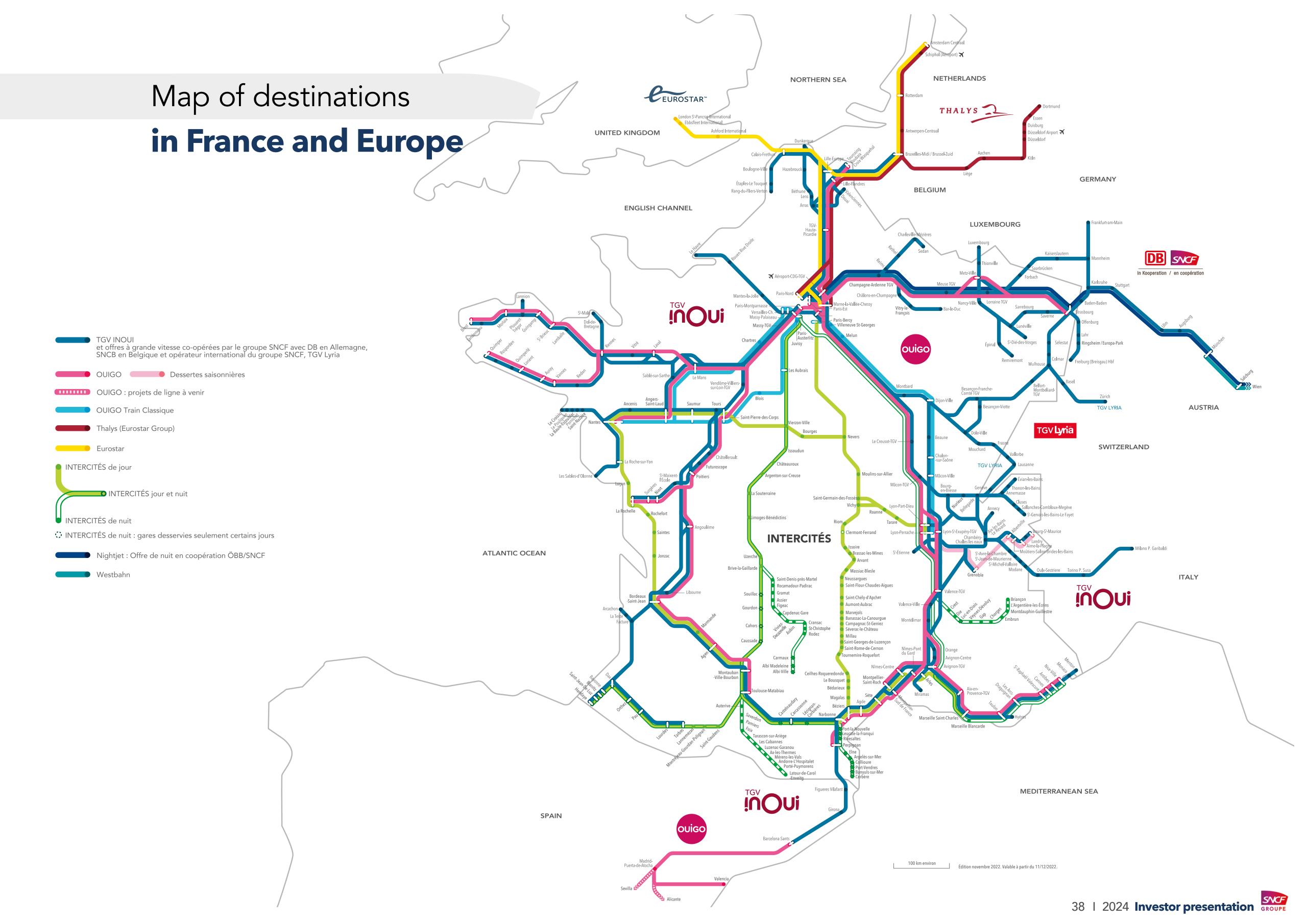
\* With eventually lower linespeed on short sections (urban areas, tunnels, etc.)





# Main 2024 projects





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